

Voice of Customer (VoC)

How to leverage customer insights to accelerate growth for your business

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Key Findings

Voice of the Customer (VoC) is the programmatic approach to collecting, analyzing, and actioning customer insights to improve the customer experience (CX) and accelerate growth

- VoC captures direct customer and user feedback across multiple channels to inform business decisions and drive product and process innovation

VoC drives value across 5 core SaaS growth levers: bookings & retention, gross margins, OpEx & profit, customer economics, pricing

- Collection of both structured (e.g., NPS) and unstructured data (e.g., focus groups) across the customer journey helps gauge customer and business health
- VoC improves funnel conversion, win rates, and minimizes churn by exposing critical value gaps along your buyer & customer journey
- VoC informs investment & prioritization across your product roadmap to maximize key growth levers

VoC boosts productivity and effectiveness across all GTM teams (e.g., Marketing, Sales, Professional Services, Customer Success, Product)

- VoC translates data into meaningful action and business impact (ex: sales invites NPS promoters to serve as formal advocates → a pool of referenceable customers accelerates deal velocity and increases win rates)
- VoC reduces guesswork and resistance across & between all GTM teams; businesses should invest in VoC programming early

VoC maturity is directly correlated to organizational customer centricity (Foundational → Evolving → Advanced)

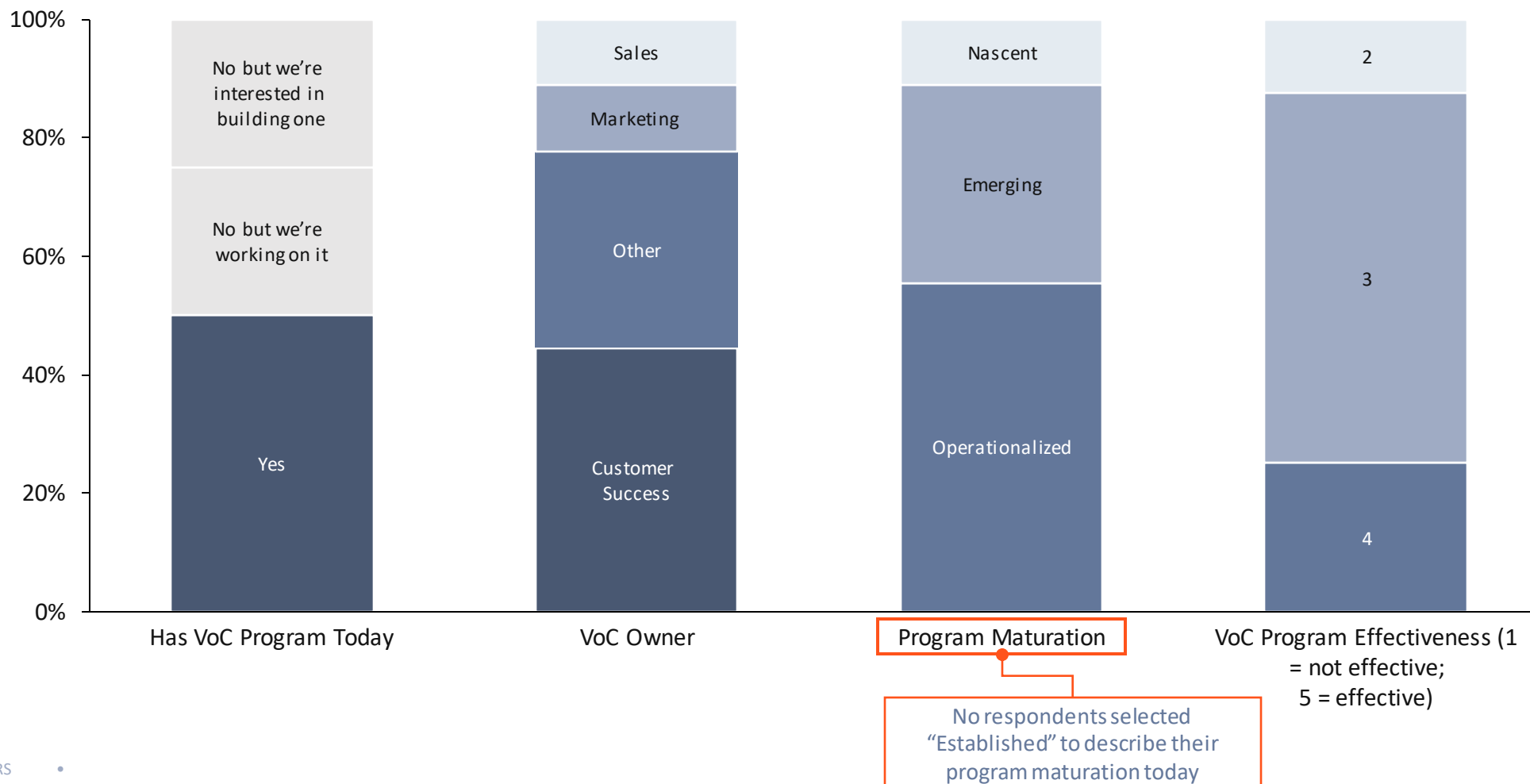
- *Foundational* describes a company that has identified a customer problem and collected targeted insights to fix it; *Evolving* produces cross-functional outcomes that informs critical business strategy and tactics; *Advanced* is defined as org-wide customer centricity

In order to operationalize VoC, start with a self-assessment

- Start with a VoC MVP and evolve your strategy from there; building a business case is also critical to receive funding for your program





Survey results indicate that most VoC programs today are operationalized but not yet established

Current state of VoC programs



VoC addresses critical business needs and challenges

What is VoC solving for today in your organization?

 <p>Gathering Customer Feedback</p>	<p>“An invested group of customers to give feedback on product and marketing strategy and initiatives”</p> <p>“Customer advisory board to provide feedback on our roadmap”</p> <p>“Collecting and distributing input from our customer base efficiently within the organization”</p>
 <p>Understanding Customer Experience</p>	<p>“Understanding what it's like to be our customer”</p> <p>“Stay consistent with the experience we're providing to clients and identifying and pain points early on to resolve”</p>
 <p>Defining Brand Identity</p>	<p>“Define our brand identity”</p>
 <p>Uncovering Product Insights</p>	<p>“Understand the impact of new features and the product overall from a qualitative standpoint”</p>

Strong teams continuously improve and evolve their programming

What's working today that you hope to continue? What could be improved?

 <p>Structuring Quantitative Data Collection</p>	<p>"We have good quantitative research, but qualitative feedback is more challenging because the loudest voices and most willing to participate people aren't always the most representative"</p> <p>"Operationalizing across all customer touchpoints is working, but there's not enough energy about changing/addressing going forward"</p> <p>"Survey and interviews are working well. Community should be improved"</p>
 <p>Creating Individual Feedback Loops</p>	<p>"Individual feedback loops work well (i.e., customer care provides feedback loop on customer feedback); however, loops must be aggregated to create actionable insights"</p> <p>"We have a number of surveys set up throughout the client journey which gives us a pulse on their experience. This data lives in our BI tool with visibility to all relevant teams. The challenge is linking these survey metrics back to business metrics like ARR, churn, etc."</p>
 <p>Defining Customer Interactions</p>	<p>"How we get deeper interactions with our customers"</p>



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What is Voice of the Customer (VoC)?

The programmatic approach to collecting, analyzing, and actioning customer insights to improve the customer experience (CX) and accelerate growth.

“ It’s about **customer obsession**;
bringing the customer closer.

Getting in the head of your customer at scale;
what are they hearing, thinking, doing saying, feeling.
It’s getting to empathy map, but blown up.

It’s about **capturing feedback at a specific point in
time**, but being able to **scale that to full funnel and
optimize the journey**.

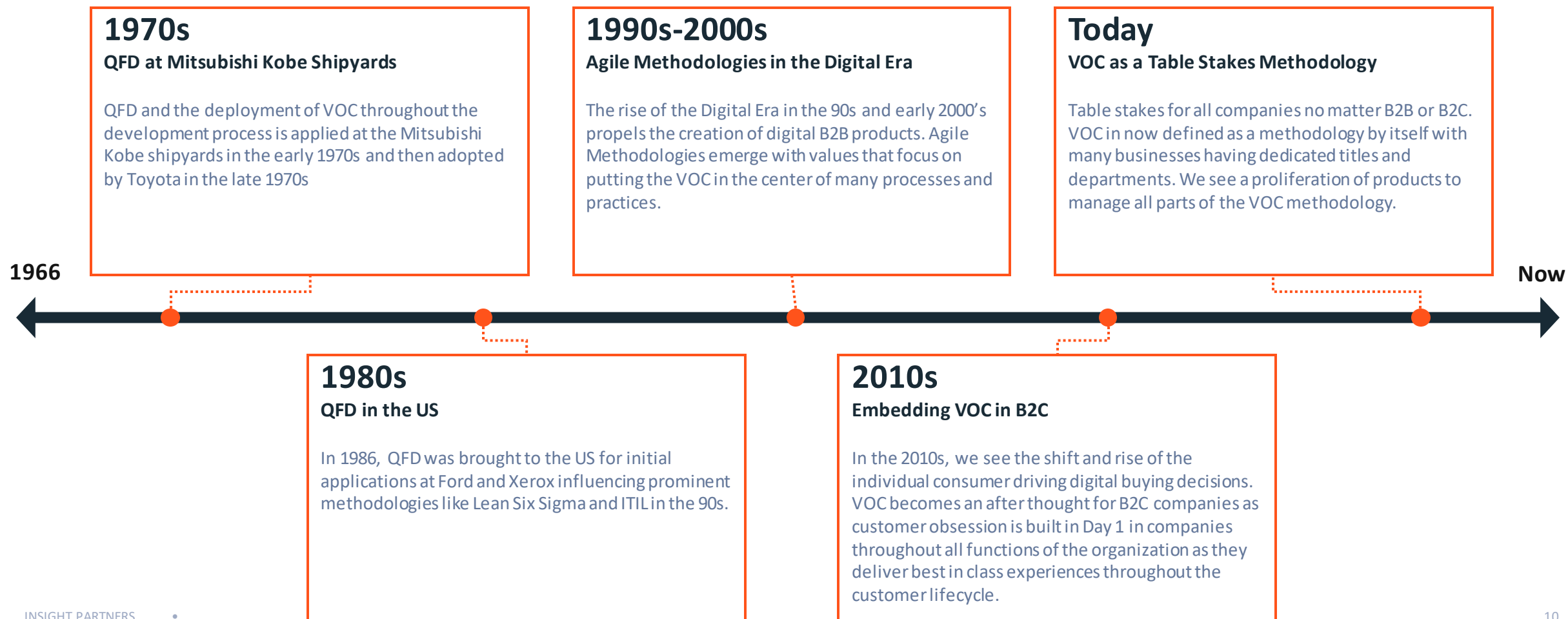
”

VoC is **everything and nothing**.
If you are customer-centric, it should be
built into everything you do.

SCALEUP DEFINITIONS OF VOC

VoC genesis & evolution from manufacturing to digital

VOC's seeds were planted in 1966 under the **Quality Function Deployment (QFD) method** devised by Yoji Akao. The goal was to help **transform the voice of the customer into engineering characteristics for a product**. QFD can be described as a method to transform qualitative user demands into quantitative parameters to deploy the functions shaping quality, and to deploy methods for achieving the design quality into subsystems and component parts, and ultimately to specific elements of the manufacturing process.

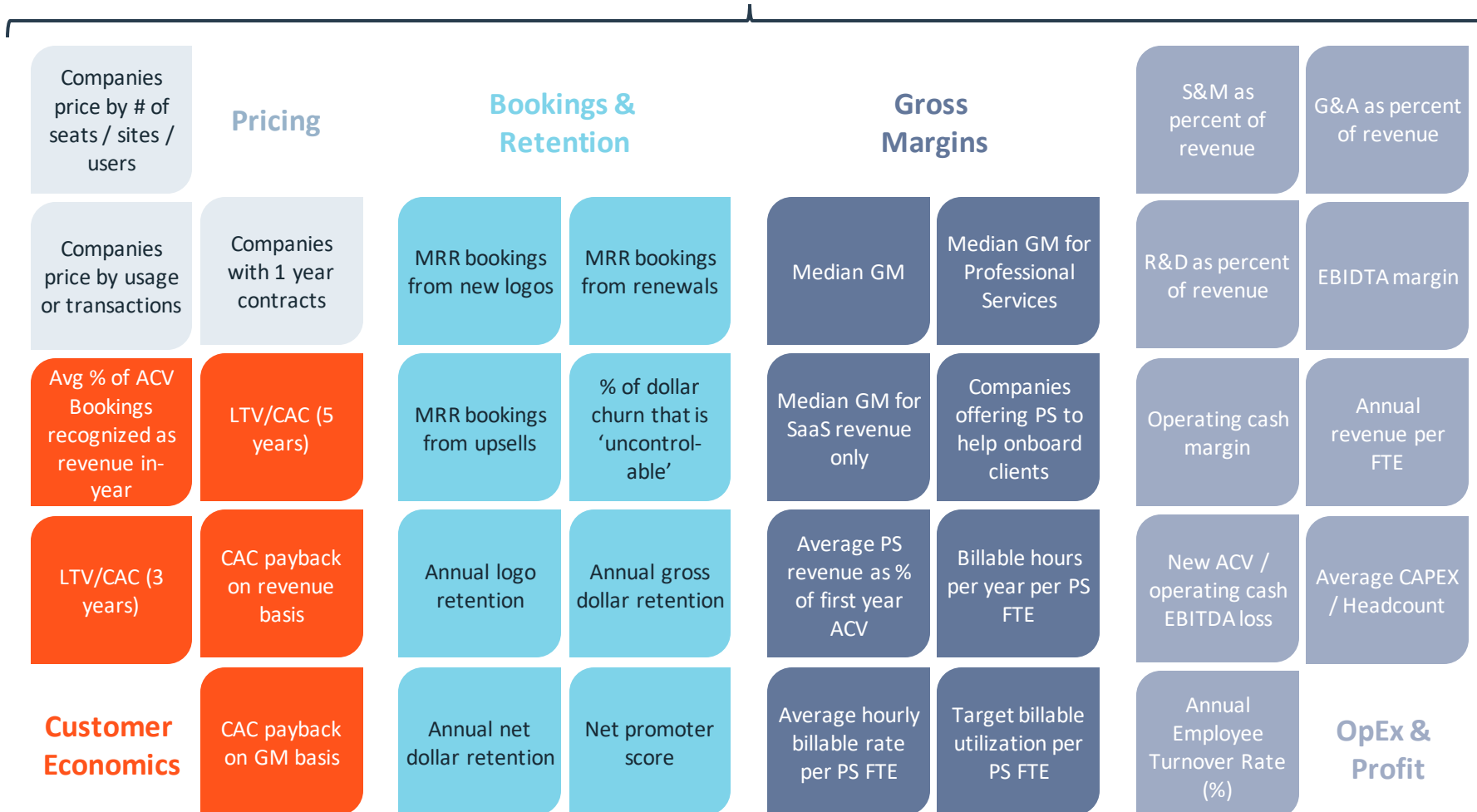


VoC drives value across 5 key SaaS growth levers

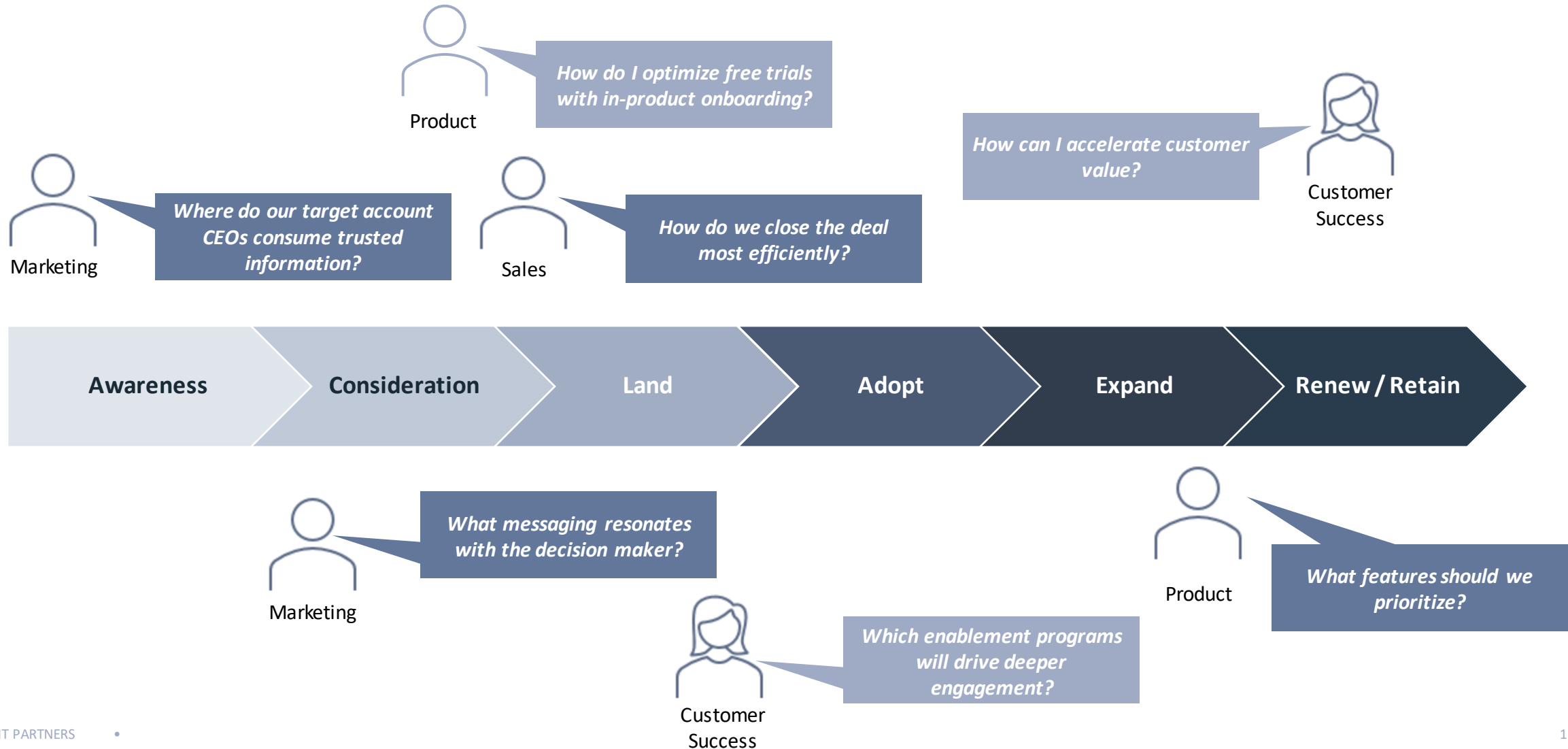
1	Bookings & Retention	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Drive new and expansion revenue✓ Decrease churn
2	Gross Margins	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Increase margins
3	OpEx & Profit	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Drive operational efficiency
4	Customer Economics	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Decrease cost to acquire a customer (CAC)✓ Decrease cost to retain a customer (CRC)✓ Increase customer lifetime value (CLTV)
5	Pricing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Increase recurring subscription revenue

... and, the many metrics that impact them

Customers influence every corner of a business



Data collection across the customer journey informs cross-functional decision-making



VoC should incorporate structured and unstructured data sources

1

Structured

Examples

NPS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How likely are you to recommend our company to a friend or colleague? Scale of 1-10 	$(\% \text{ Promoters}) - (\% \text{ Detractors}) = \text{NPS}$
CSAT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How satisfied are you with your experience (overall or specific to products, purchase stages, etc.)? Scale of 1-5 	$(\text{Number of satisfied customers (4 and 5)} / \text{Number of survey responses}) \times 100 = \text{CSAT (\% of satisfied customers)}$
CES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How easy did we make it for you to resolve this issue? Scale of 1-5 or 1-10 	$(\text{Total sum of responses}) / (\text{Number of responses}) = \text{CES}$

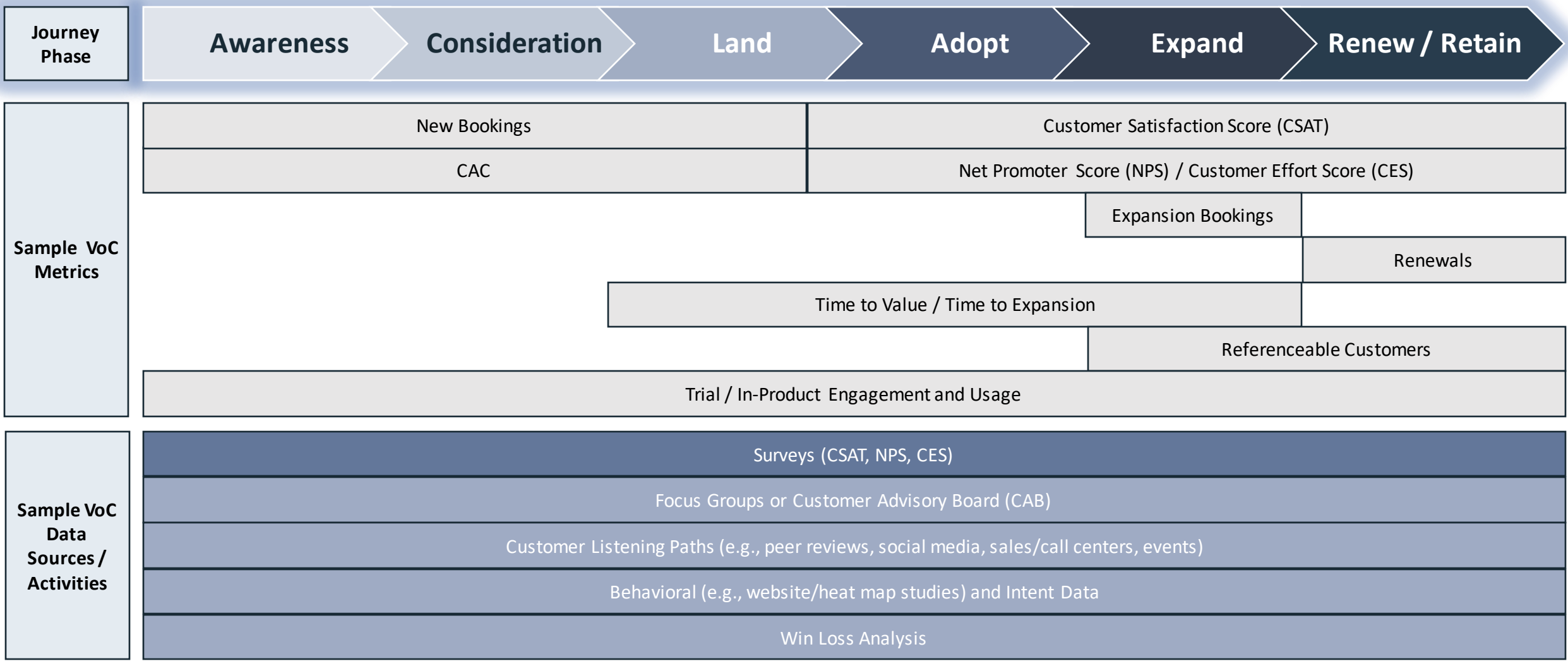
2

Unstructured

Qualitative Surveys	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Commentary fields or open-text survey questions 	<p>Customer insights that provide additional color and go beyond a structured score, often answering the “why”</p>
Focus Groups	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Real-time answers through targeted groups, often chosen from structured data outcomes 	
Customer Listening Channels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wide variety of customer-facing channels, including sales reps, social media, and peer reviews 	
Data Sources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Win-loss, analytics (behavioral, product and in app usage, journey), customer health, and intent data 	

Data sources and associated metrics ideally map to the customer journey

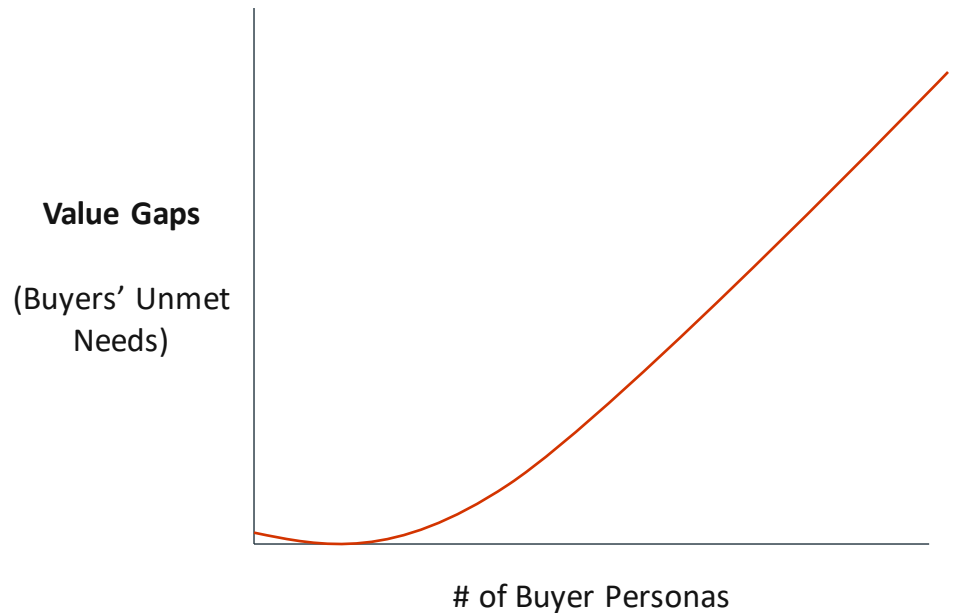
Structured Unstructured



Why do you need a VoC program? *Reason #1*

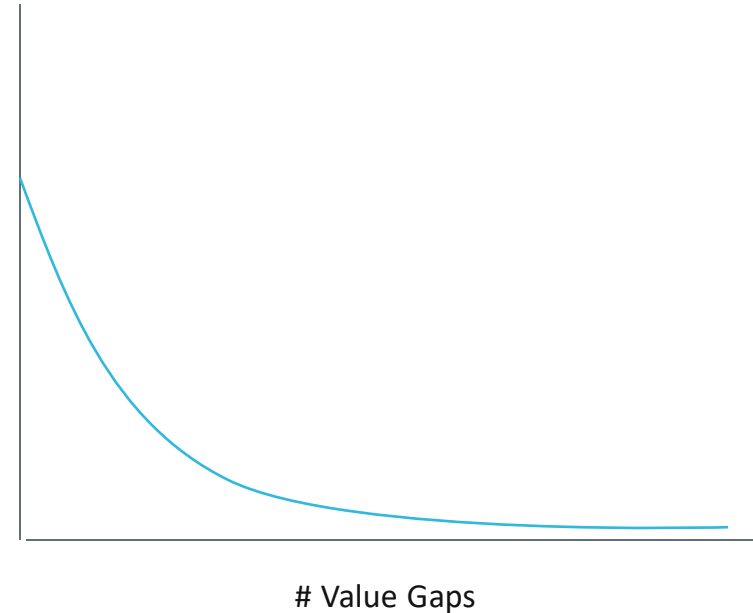
VoC improves funnel conversion and win rates by exposing critical value gaps along your *buyer journey*

The Scaleup Challenge: **Top Line Growth**



*As your **buyer personas** evolve and grow, it becomes increasingly challenging to serve the unique needs of every buyer without a programmatic approach.*

Funnel
Conversion &
Sales Win Rates

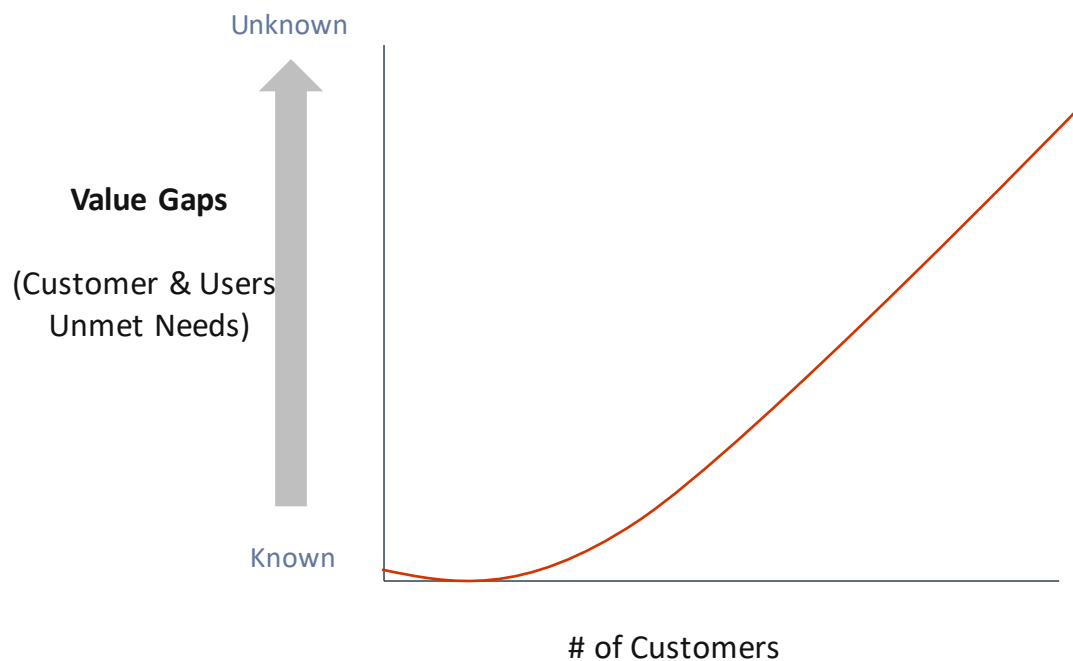


As the volume of unmet buyer needs increases, funnel conversion and sales win rates generally decline.

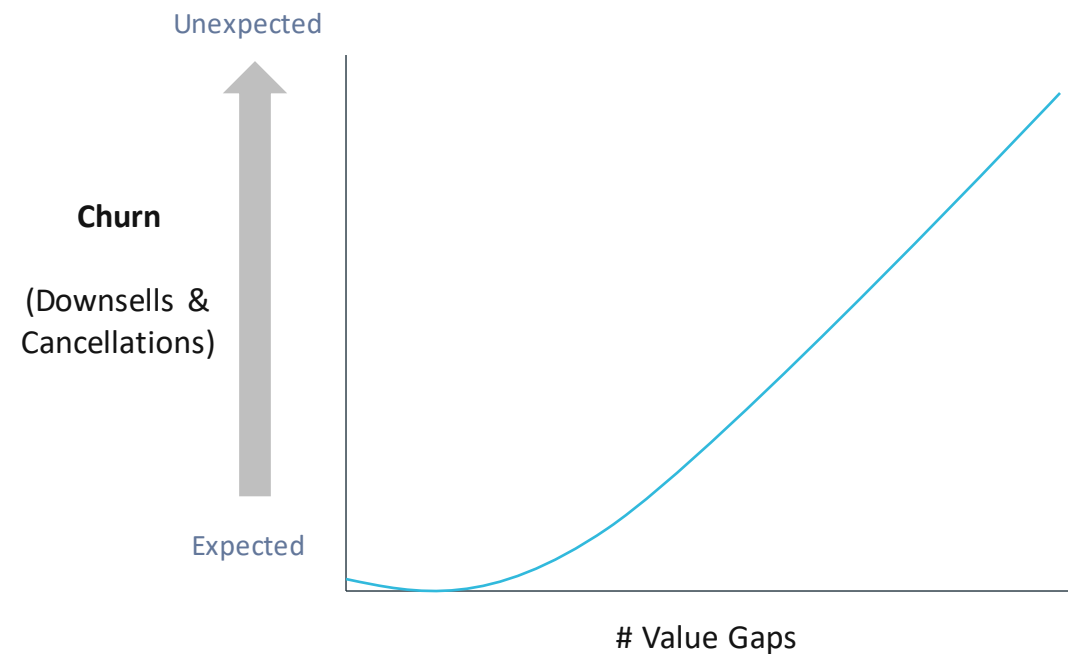
Why do you need a VoC program? *Reason #2*

VoC minimizes churn by exposing critical value gaps along your *customer journey*

The Scaleup Challenge: **Retention**



*As your **customer base** grows, it becomes increasingly challenging to serve the unique needs of every customer without a programmatic approach.*



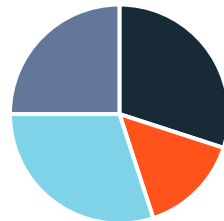
As the volume of unmet customer expectations increases, churn likelihood also increases.

Why do you need a VoC program? Reason #3

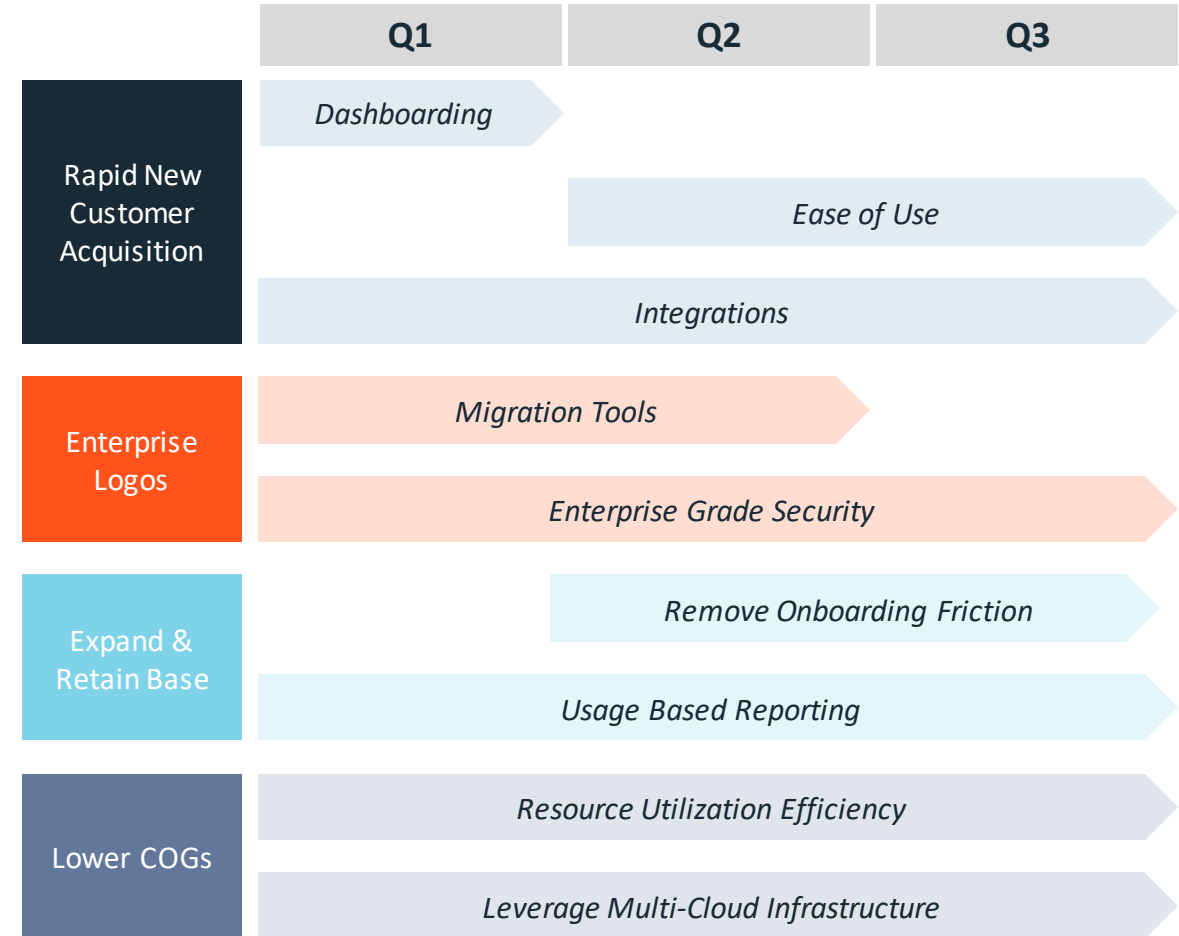
VoC informs investment & prioritization across your product roadmap to maximize key growth levers

Business Goal	Product Initiatives
Rapid new customer acquisition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduced time-to value: more integrations and built-in dashboards, improved events support Ease of use, especially for new users
Enterprise logos	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Everything above, plus Migration tools for large customers
Continued strong growth on base	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Remove 'expand'-related friction, e.g., usage reporting Build an early μAPM momentum: compelling 'even better together' offering, reduce onboarding friction
Lower COGS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multiple cloud providers More efficient resource utilization

Initiative Investment Q1



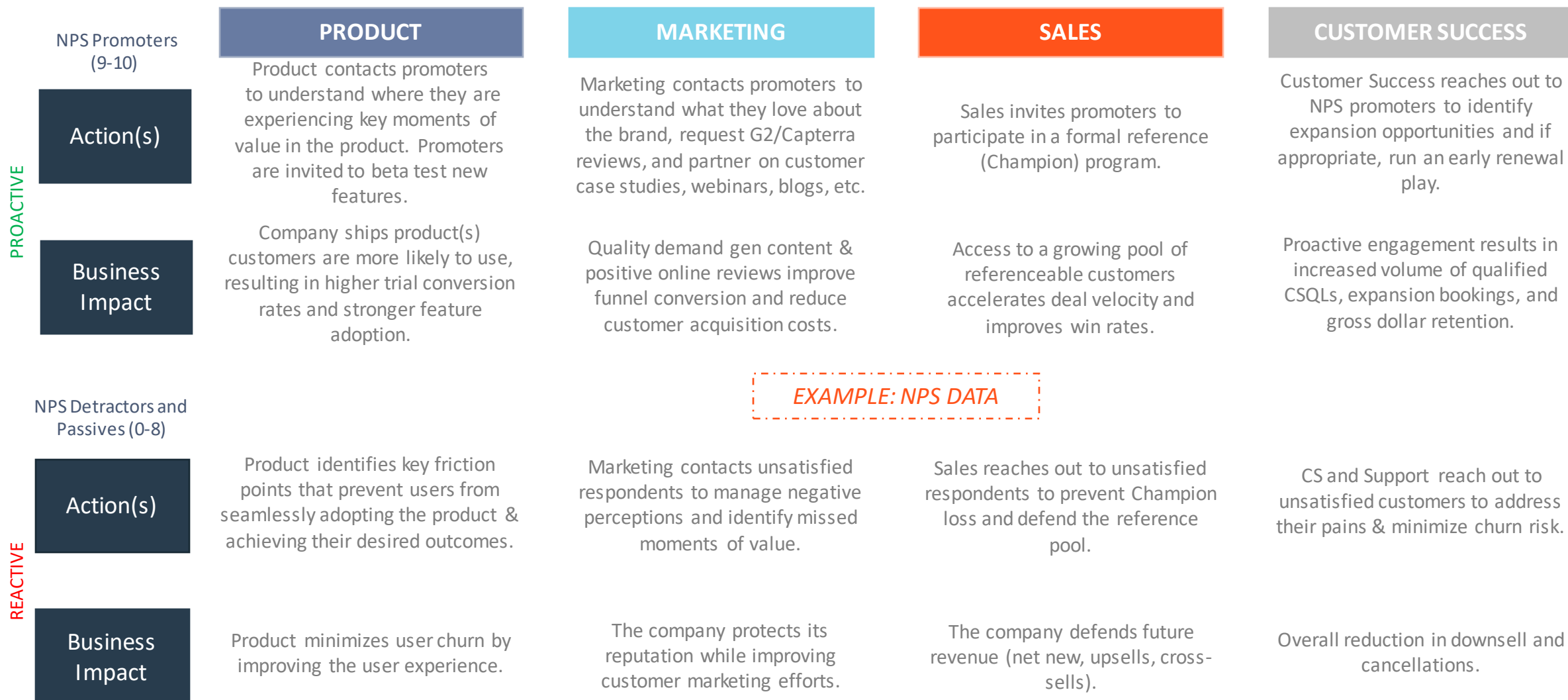
■ Growth ■ Ent. Logos ■ Expand/Retain ■ COGS



VoC boosts productivity and effectiveness across all GTM teams

PRODUCT	MARKETING	SALES	CUSTOMER SUCCESS
Reduction in time spent managing product feedback	Sophisticated understanding of competitive landscape	Easier identification of upsell and cross-sell opportunities	Reduction in customer ticket & escalation volume
Improved inputs to guide feature prioritization and design characteristics	Higher converting digital and content marketing assets	Access to a growing pool of customer references	More accurate retention forecasting and customer health scoring
Nail QA testing, timing, & success of product releases	Improved market fit, brand management, & brand reputation	Improved demo, call scripts, objection handling	Optimized renewal and expansion plays (i.e. early renewals, value added services)

VoC translates data into meaningful action and business impact



When should you start a VoC program?

Now! VoC should be an integral component of a company's early DNA. The longer you wait, the larger and costlier your gaps will grow as your company scales rapidly.

The inflection points and trigger questions that spark VOC programming can come from many different places across the organization



Where does VOC sit in an organization?

VOC programs can live in different departments from Customer Success to Product to Marketing, or distinctively in a VOC department. When starting VoC, assign ownership to the individuals or teams most capable of addressing the needs of the hour.

Cross-functional alignment is needed across the organization to achieve successful outcomes.

R

RESPONSIBLE

People or stakeholders who do the work. They must complete the task or objective or make the decision. Several people can be jointly responsible.

A

ACCOUNTABLE

Person or stakeholder who is the "owner" of the work. Success requires that there is only one person accountable.

C

CONTRIBUTE

People or stakeholders who need to give input before the work can be done and signed-off on. These people are "in the loop" and active participants.

I

INFORMED

People or stakeholders who need to be kept "in the picture." They need updates on progress or decisions, but they do not need to be formally consulted, nor do they contribute directly to the task or decision.



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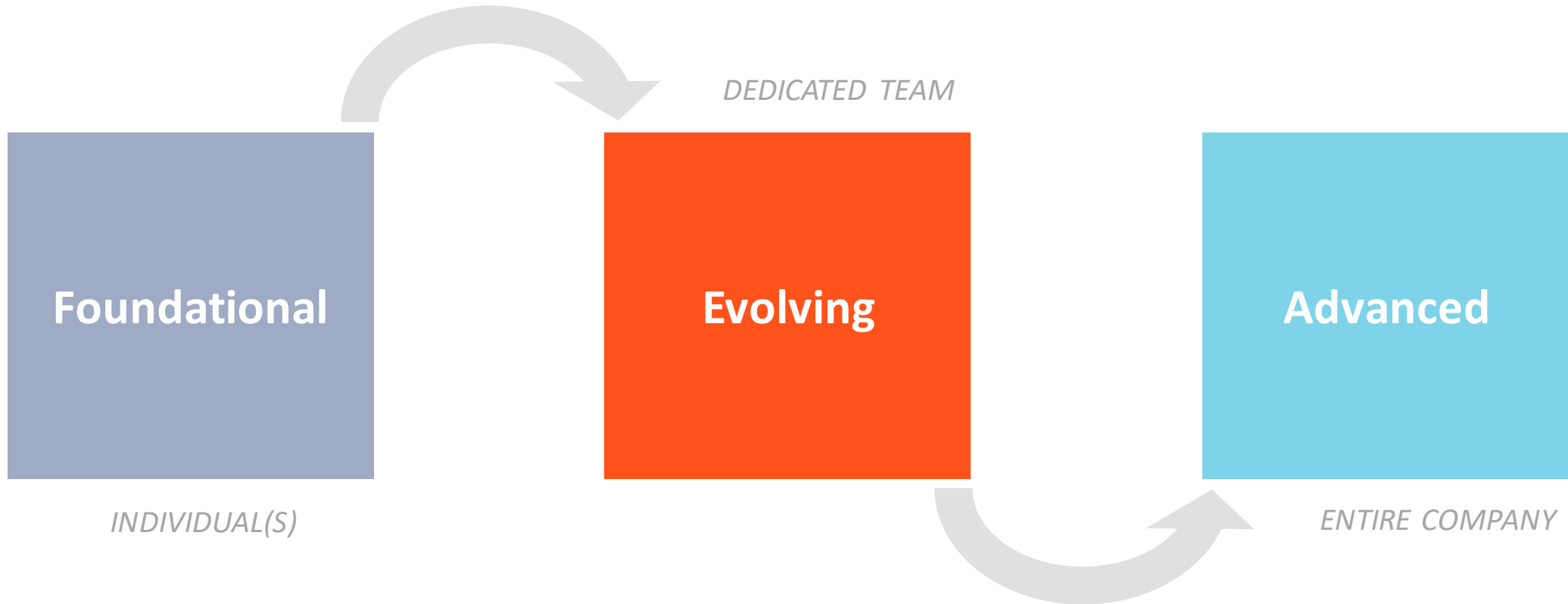
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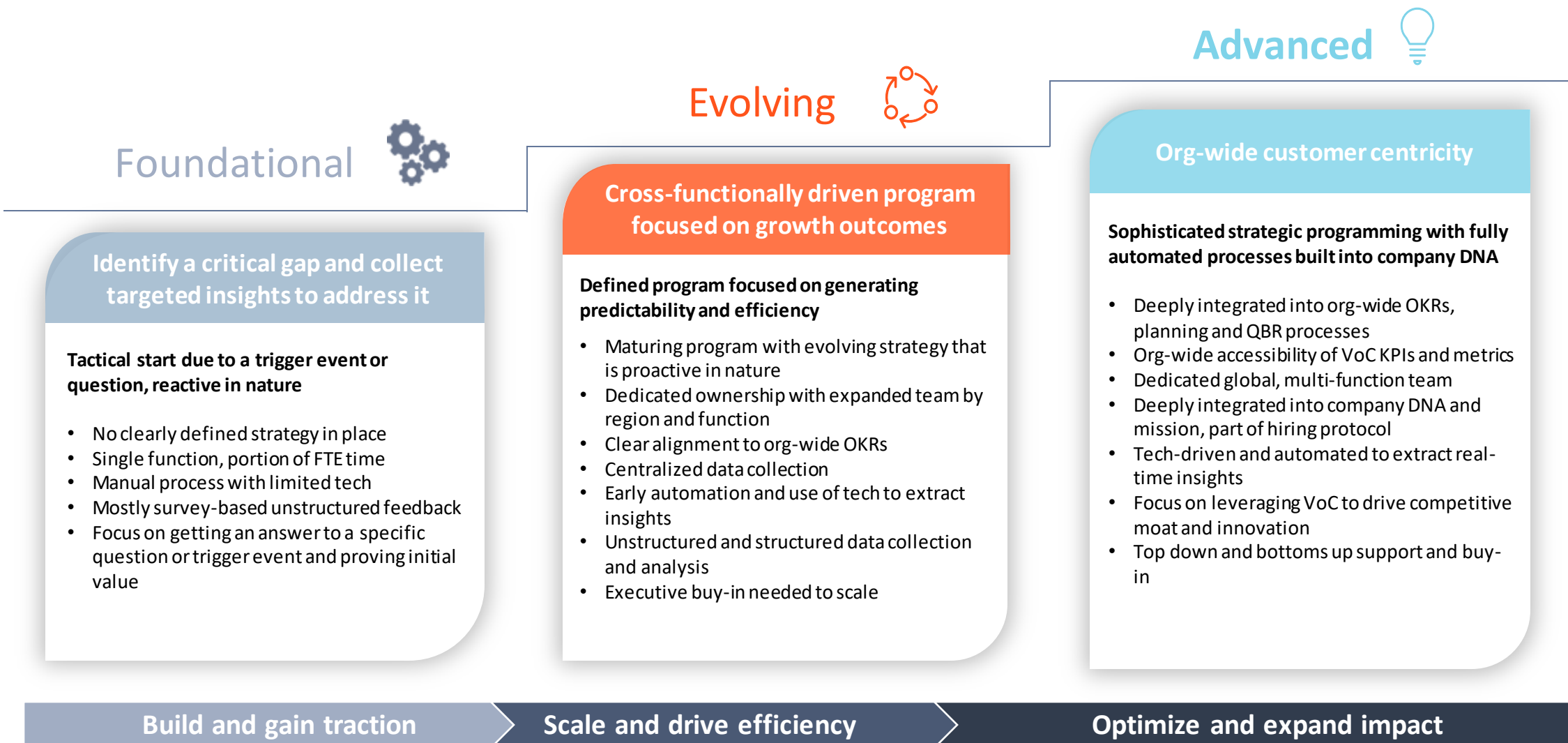
Operationalizing VoC

VoC maturity is directly correlated to organizational customer centricity

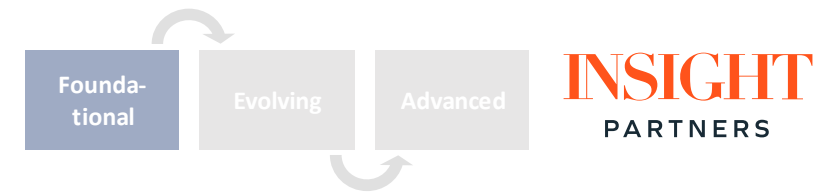


The VoC maturity journey

Implementing a successful VoC program is an iterative 'test and learn' process. Each new milestone leads to additional opportunities to elevate your VoC program's impact and influence needle-moving business growth levers.



Examples of *foundational* VoC programs

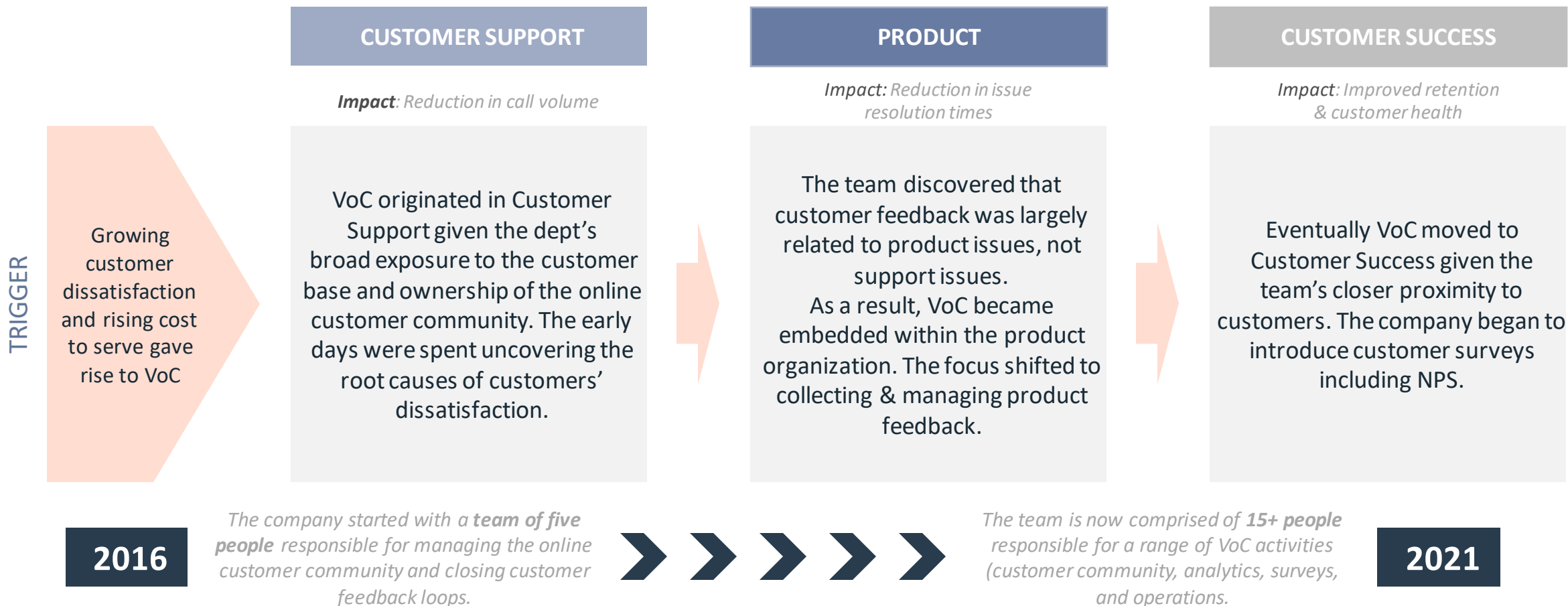


	263 Employee Company	26 Employee Company	277 Employee Company
Trigger Event 	Need to bridge the gap between customer, partner, and team feedback to strategically inform product roadmap.	While building an entirely new experience there no comparable models to borrow from. Needed to strategically inform and influence product development.	Improve brand visibility and set long-term strategic vision for enterprise customer success.
Starting Point 	Hosted an annual summit with key customers and partners to discuss roadmap.	The product team initiated a series of feedback surveys.	Started by implementing in-app messaging to request online (i.e. G2) reviews.
Ownership 	Customer Success is driving, marketing is involved (no dedicated FTE)	Chief Marketing Officer and Chief Cultural Officer co-sponsor, leveraging resources across a few depts to support (no dedicated FTE)	Customer Success and Product Marketing (no dedicated FTE)
Process 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Annual NPS & milestone surveys Customer and partner interviews Closed feedback loop actions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> NPS survey 2x a year Onboarding & offboarding surveys Facebook “Agent Workplace” Customer ThinkTank 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Transactional & relational NPS surveys Soft ask for G2 reviews & referrals Responses feed into Slack to drive closed loop actions
Impact 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Feedback inspired simple product “cookbooks” Short-term product fixes Diffused/reduced escalations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Higher NPS ratings (last rating was 63) Product adoption and stickiness Improved brand awareness and advocacy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hoping initial efforts will positively impact customer engagement and adoption (program is new)

Example of an *evolving* VoC program



5,945 Employee Company



Example of an *advanced* VoC program



16,798 Employee Company



1

2

3

4

5

6

7

2016

VoC was managed by a partial FTE (marketer) as an ancillary effort



The team is now comprised of 10 people within the Customer Experience Group with additional resources in corporate marketing

2021



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Start with a self-assessment to determine what you need to solve for

1

How are we currently listening to our customers? Consider verbal and non-verbal cues.

4

What do we do when we receive positive feedback?

2

Do our customers *feel heard*? Are we listening “between the lines”?

5

What do we do when we receive negative feedback?

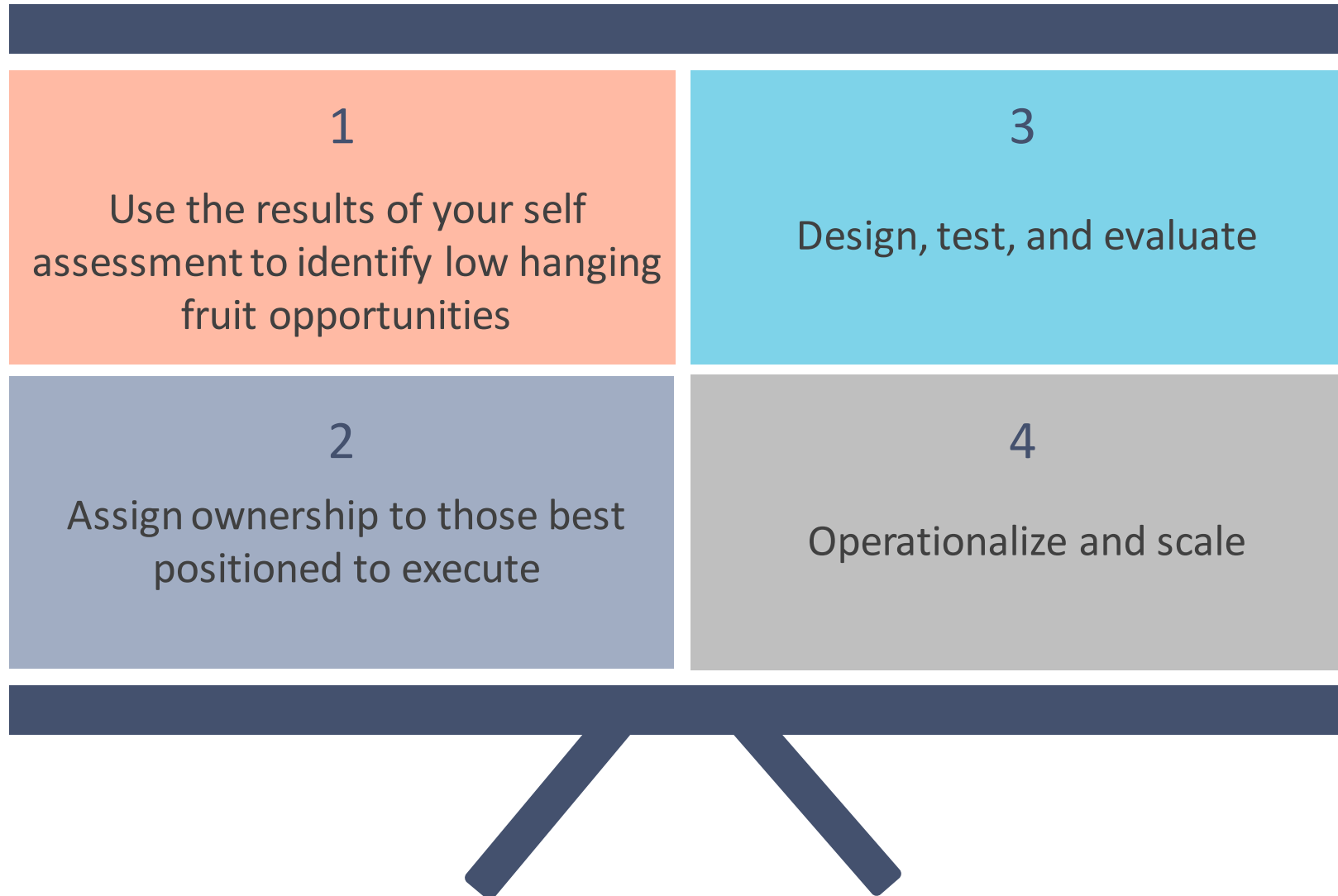
3

How are we responding to customer feedback? Are we closing the loop?

6

Does customer feedback influence our business operations in a measurable, structured, and scalable way?

Don't overengineer your VoC program; run an MVP that addresses today's challenges



Overtime, evolve your strategy to incorporate different modes of listening

Listening Method	Definition	Details
Discriminative	Turning to visual stimuli (mannerisms, facial expressions, and body language) to clue you in to the speaker's message.	You may rely on this listening method when you don't understand the language another person is speaking.
Comprehensive	Requires basic language skills and vocabulary to understand the message or messages that are being communicated.	Using overly complicated language or technical jargon can be a barrier to comprehensive listening.
Informational	The type of listening people use when they are trying to learn. Follows the logical sequence of what is being communicated.	Requires a high level of concentration and engagement to understand new concepts and comprehend technical jargon.
Critical	Used to analyze and judge complex information that is being communicated.	Involves evaluating information not necessarily passing judgement.
Biased	AKA "selective listening" which is demonstrated when someone is just listening for information they want to hear.	People are often unaware that they are adopting a biased listening approach and failing to convey what a speaker intends to communicate.
Sympathetic	An emotionally driven type of relationship listening where a listener processes the feelings and emotions of another party and tries to provide support and understanding in return.	An important type of listening to use when trying to establish a deep connection with another person, especially when that person is experiencing a problem or facing a challenge.
Therapeutic / Empathetic	Understanding the point of view of the other party and imagining oneself in the speaker's position.	Goes a step beyond sympathetic listening – you relate to the customer's experience as if it were your own.

Drive greater VoC impact by incorporating behavioral & neuroscience insights

Apply the latest behavioral & neuroscience research to improve your programming & strengthen customer relationships

The Neural Bases of Feeling Understood and Not Understood

Authors: *Sylvia A. Morelli, Jared B Torre, and Naomi I. Eisenberger*



“Feeling understood activated neural regions previously associated with reward and social connection while NOT feeling understood activated neural regions previously associated with negative affect.”

Journal of Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience

Perceiving Active Listening Activates the Reward System

Authors: *Hiroaki Kawamichi, Kazufumi Yoshikara, et al*



“Sensing active listening in social interactions is accompanied by an improvement in the recollected impressions of relevant experiences and is thought to arouse positive feelings.”

Journal of Social Neuroscience

Listening to Your Customers: The Impact of Perceived Salesperson Listening Behavior on Relationship Outcomes

Authors: *Rosemary P. Ramsey, Ravipreet S. Sohi*



“When customers perceive a high level of listening behavior by a salesperson, it enhances their trust in the salesperson and leads to greater anticipation of future interaction.”

Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science

Build a compelling business case to fund VoC

1

TIE TO COMPANY GOALS/KPIs

Demonstrate how your VoC program can help your company reach its goals for the upcoming year. Tie your efforts back to the **five key growth levers**.

You may need to run some statistical analysis on existing data and capture key baseline metrics to offer persuasive context.

2

GATHER CUSTOMER FEEDBACK

Survey and speak to your customers to understand how VoC could address their needs and drive better outcomes for their businesses.

Use customer testimonials/quotes in your business case.

3

GET INTERNAL BUY IN

VoC requires cross-functional support and buy in. Pitch your ideas internally to functional and operational team members first.

Show them how a VoC program can help them become more effective in their individual/team roles (answer the “What’s in it for me?” question).

4

SHOW INITIAL RESULTS

Proof is in the pudding. Create a minimum viable program before overengineering your business case. Pilot on a handful of customers to demonstrate the program’s potential.

5

CREATE AN OPERATIONAL BLUEPRINT

Present a clear operational plan and business reporting cadence that outlines key deliverables, milestones, owners, and deadlines.

6

CREATE A SAMPLE DASHBOARD

Show your leaders what “good looks like” and how you plan on keeping the company updated.

Keep your reporting simple. Track the KPIs that matter.



“The top VoC challenge we are facing is linking our efforts to measurable ROI.”

Recorded Future

VoC checklist by maturity stage

Foundational

- 
Launch surveys to get structured feedback
 Benchmark current CX and identify improvement areas
- 
Kickstart VoC in one function- don't overthink it
 Start with the team that is closest to an acute problem that needs solving
- 
Prove value early through basic analysis and reporting
 Start with the problems that are easiest to solve
- 
Follow through on neutral and negative feedback
 Determine how to improve the situation and communicate updates
- 
Lay a strong foundation for growth
 Build systems and processes so that it's easy to add data/feedback sources

Focus on getting the basics in place and setting the foundation for a scalable program.

Evolving

- 
Collect & analyze structured & unstructured data
 Use tools & text analytics to analyze and extract unstructured feedback insights
- 
Centralize reporting
 Build shared VoC dashboard across depts, regions, operating levels
- 
Categorize CX problems with clear routes-to-action
 Group problems based on effort and impact; enable employees on how to action
- 
Integrate 'Voice of the Employee & Prospect'
 Provide employees and prospects a process to centrally collect their findings
- 
Emphasize business impact
 Define clear alignment to VoC business-wide results (i.e. reduced support costs)
- 
Executive Buy In & Incentives
 Ensure top-down alignment. Consider rewarding employees for positive feedback.

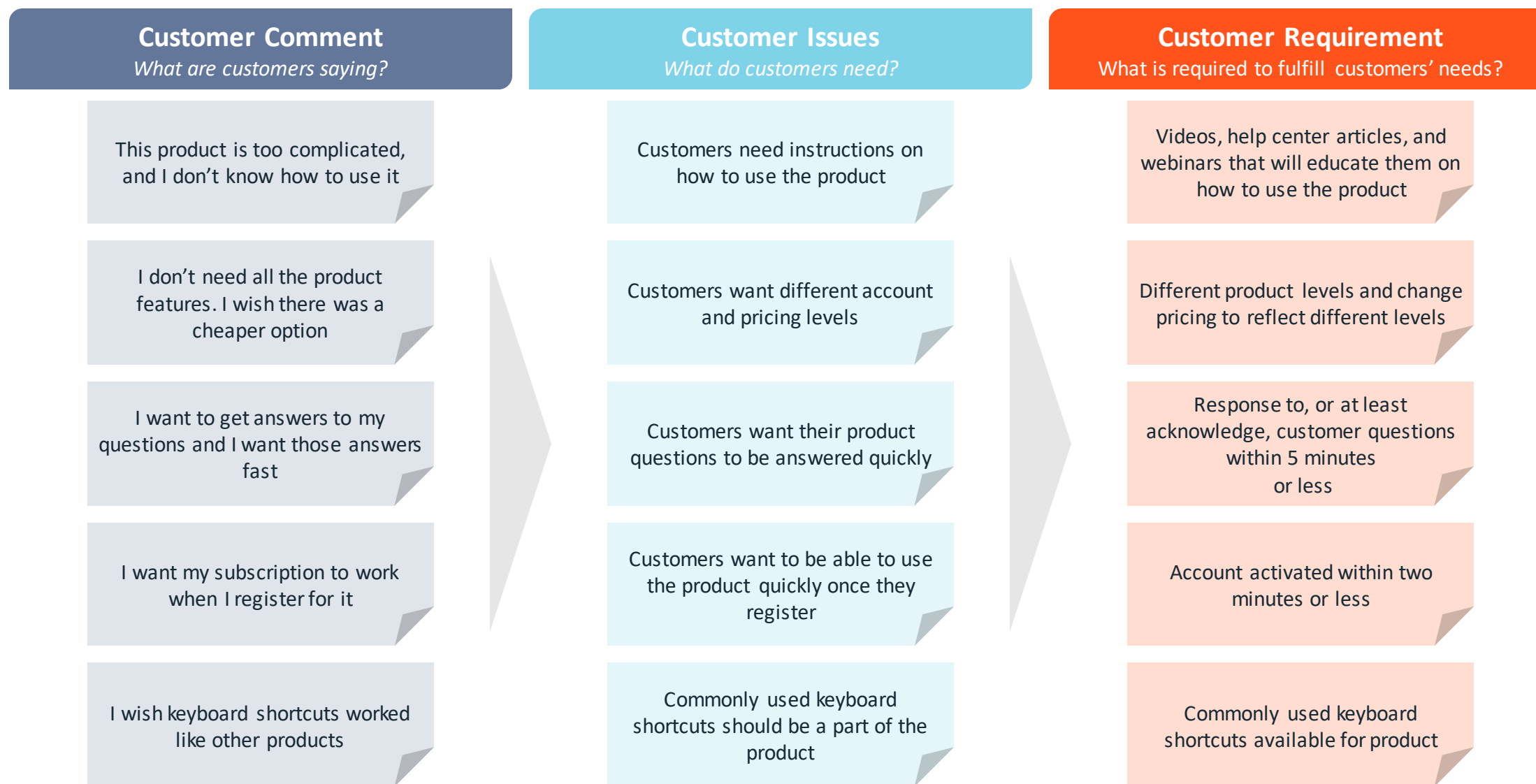
Expand programming and formalize processes across the organization.

Advanced

- 
Achieve full data integration
 Collect data/insights across all channels to find potentially hidden patterns
- 
Develop a prioritization framework
 Prioritize findings across channels by establishing a ranking system that focuses attention on issues related to your most important metrics
- 
Repeatedly prove org-wide value
 Prove business-level KPI impact
- 
Develop a customer-centric culture
 Ensure employees embrace your VoC program. Make it easy for everyone to contribute and gain visibility.
- 
Leverage VoC for your product & design roadmap
 Proactively incorporate VoC into decision-making around product roadmap and design choices

Integrate into the normal course of business and company culture.

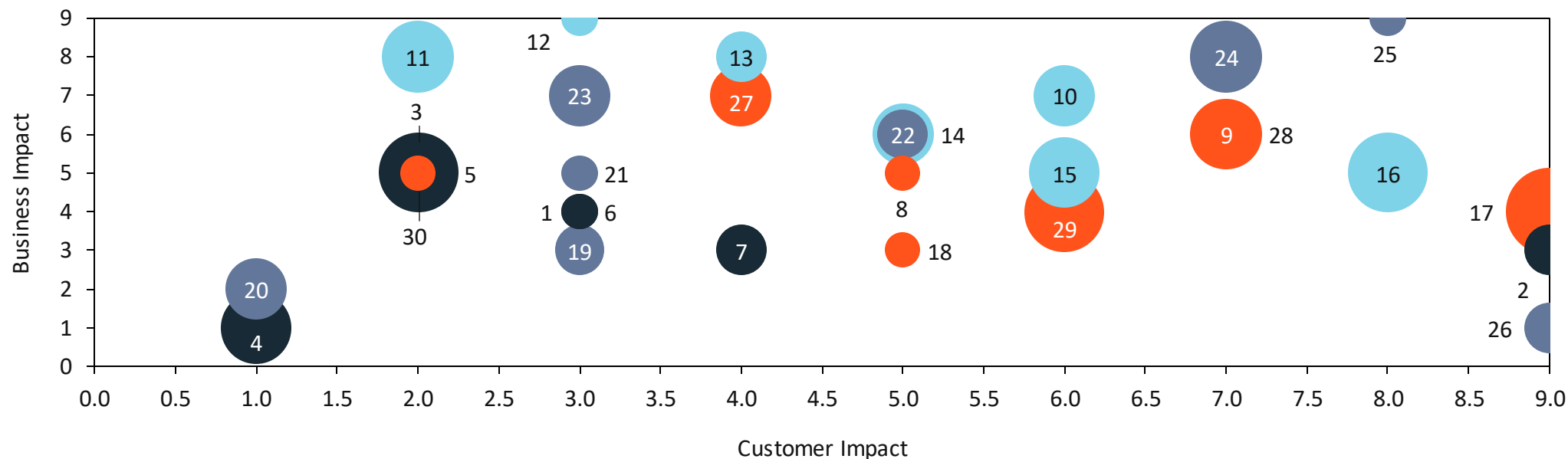
VoC toolbox: consider building a translation matrix



VoC toolbox: company prioritization framework

Build a structured way to prioritize your VoC insights and associated actions based on effort and impact

Opportunities were scored, vetted via the survey and mapped to a better guide prioritization



Business impact (Y-Axis)

- New customer acquisition
- Retention
- Efficiency
- New revenue

Customer impact (X-Axis)

- Scored for each persona

Level of Effort (Size of Dot)

- Cost
- Time
- Internal resources

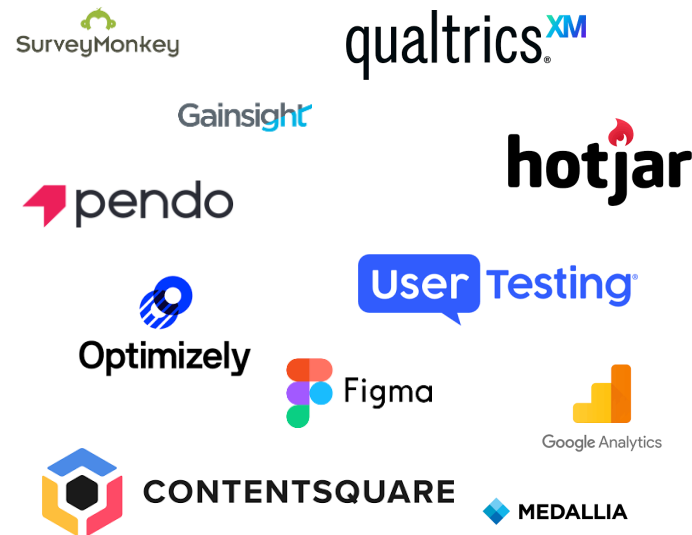
Technology is critical to scaling VoC

Technology and tooling allows imperative cross functional access across the organization for sharing and storing customer insights. Using the right tooling for your context across quantitative and and qualitative data will drive better alignment and decision making across the customer's journey.

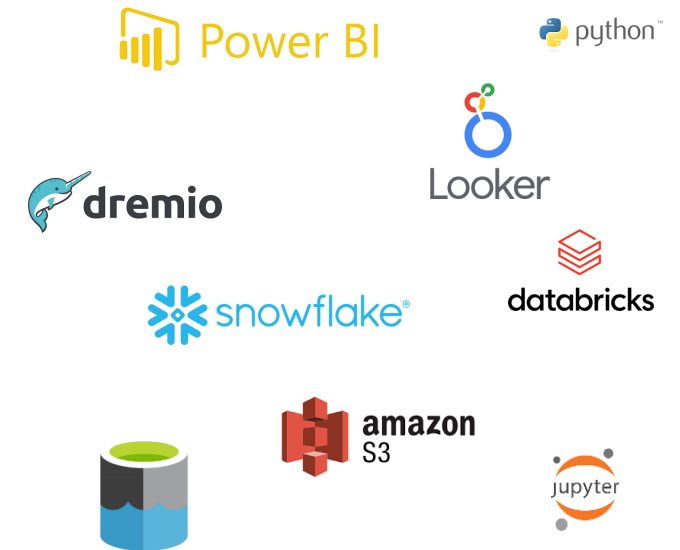
Customer Tracking Tooling



Tooling Across the Customer's Journey



Unified Platform Driving Decisions



Data and Infrastructure Maturity

Foundational

Evolving

Advanced

Communicate the ROI of your VoC program

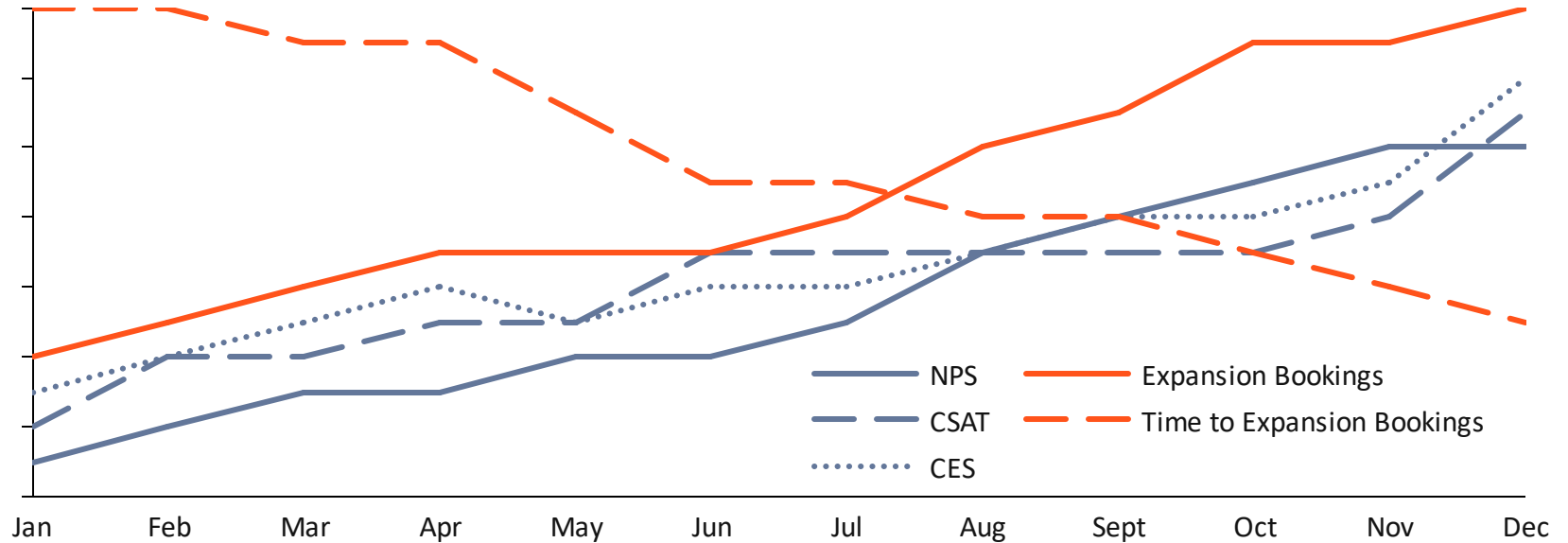
Illustrative example of ROI communication

Start with your desired outcome
(Example)

Improve Time to Expansion

Track VoC metrics that align with those outcomes
(Example)

Increase Customer Satisfaction and Loyalty



Data Type	Metric	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Structured Data	NPS	-	▲ 100%	▲ 50%	■ 0%	▲ 33%	■ 0%	▲ 25%	▲ 40%	▲ 14%	▲ 13%	▲ 11%	■ 0%
	CSAT	-	▲ 100%	■ 0%	▲ 25%	■ 0%	▲ 40%	■ 0%	■ 0%	■ 0%	▲ 0%	▲ 14%	▲ 38%
	CES	-	▲ 33%	▲ 25%	▲ 20%	▼ -17%	▲ 20%	■ 0%	▲ 17%	▲ 14%	■ 0%	▲ 13%	▲ 33%
Outcomes	Expansion Bookings	-	▲ 25%	▲ 20%	▲ 17%	■ 0%	■ 0%	▲ 14%	▲ 25%	▲ 10%	▲ 18%	■ 0%	▲ 8%
	Time to Expansion Bookings	-	■ 0%	▼ -7%	■ 0%	▼ -15%	▼ -18%	▼ 0%	▼ -11%	■ 0%	▼ -13%	▼ -14%	▼ -17%

Need help operationalizing VoC? Consider leveraging a 3rd party

Insight Partners has a list of approved partners for each of the focus areas below

Focus Area	Description
Win / Loss	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Uncover patterns in reasons for wins and losses to create better organizational alignment
Primary Market Research	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Build brand value and differentiation against others in the market
CAB Consulting	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Increase customer lifetime value through a customer advisory board
VoC General Programming	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Account-based feedback and customer experience software

Reach out to the
Onsite team with
questions!

INSIGHT
PARTNERS

[INSIGHTPARTNERS.COM](https://www.insightpartners.com)